#### Lived Catholicism(s): **New Questions and Untold Stories**

November 23-24, 2020 Online conference by the **Durham University Center for Catholic Studies and** London School of Economics

CENTRE **7**OR

STUDIES

CATHOLIC



#### **Studying "Catechetical Ministry"** (CM) in the Philippine Catholic **Church: Stories, Discoveries and Promising Discourses**

Prof. Clarence M. Batan, PhD, Assoc. Prof. Florence C. Navidad, EdD, and Tisha Isabelle M. de Vergara University of Santo Tomas (UST)



NATIONAL CATECHETICAL STUDY (NCS) 2021 **PASTORAL ACTION RESEARCH AND INTERVENTION (PARI) PROJECT** 



Lived Catholicism(s): New Ouestions and Untold Stories Durham University Center for Catholic Studies

"Research, Religious, Reflection Top Photograph Award MaxQDA Photo Your Research | https://www.maxqda.com NCS 2021: PARI Project



# "Mapagpalang araw po sa inyong lahat."



# "A blessed day to everyone."





# Prof. Clarence M. Batan, PhD

## **Principal Investigator**

National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2021: University of Santo Tomas (UST) Manila, Philippines

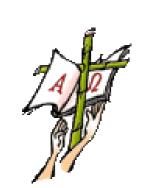
# **Pastoral Action Research and Intervention (PARI) Project**



## The National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2021: Pastoral Action Research and Intervention (PARI) Project

A commissioned research of the Catholic Bishops' Conference of the Philippines' (CBCP) Episcopal Commission on Catechesis and Catholic Education (ECCCE) to the University of Santo Tomas' (UST) Research Center for Social Sciences and Education (RCSSED)















#### Tisha Isabelle M. de Vergara, BA, MA (on-going)

Project Assistant Research & Documentation



#### Assoc. Prof. Florence C. Navidad, EdD

Research Associate



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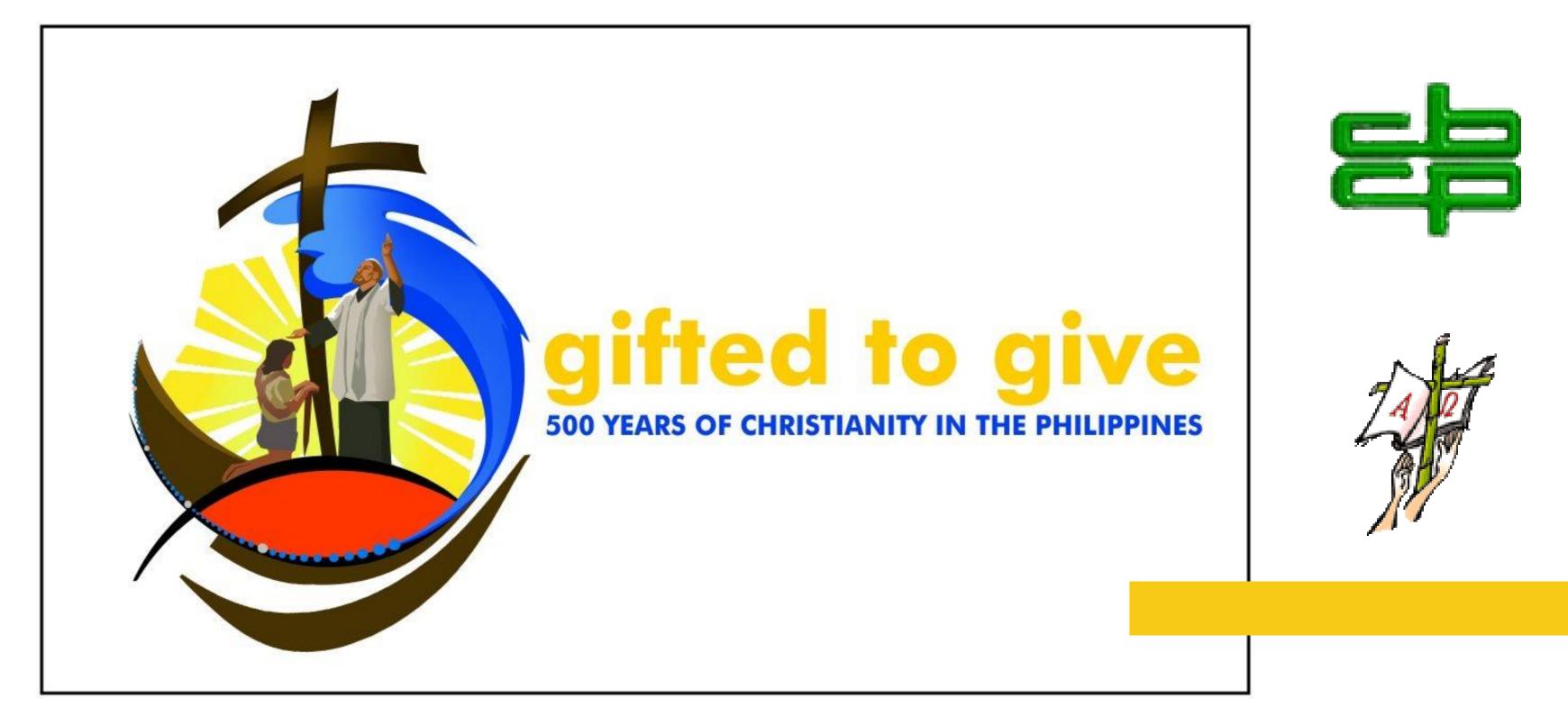
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Vincent Reuben E. Valientes | Layout



#### Catholic Bishops' Conference of the Philippines' (CBCP) Episcopal Commission on Catechesis and Catholic Education (ECCCE)







# Research Team 2021



#### **A RESEARCH PRIMER**

#### KATEKISTA **A National Study on Catechetical Ministry** 2016-2018

To investigate the current state of catechetical ministry in the Philippines from the perspectives of Filipino catechists and catechetical leaders.

#### about the logo

DY (NCS)

The lens represents "research" magnifying the symbolic "dove" carrying the CBCP-ECCCE on the right wing, and on the left wing, its core pastoral mission - the catechetical ministry, which is the study focus of the NCS.

Orihinal na isinulat sa Filipino at isinalin sa sampung wika.



Mga Tulang-Pananaliksik Hango sa National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2016-2018

#### ni CLARENCE M. BATAN



# (a) the **general state of catechetical ministry** in the country; that is, the socio-demographic landscape of Filipino catechists; and

(b) the ways and techniques on how we could have **a more effective catechesis**.



# Stories Discoveries Promising Discourses





Our main thesis argues that these empirical data about catechetical ministry contribute to constructing what we (as Filipino Catholics) know about the Catholic religion and how such (mis)understanding offers a description of contemporary faith experience and practice in the Philippines.



# **Catechetical Ministry** is alive

is given life by the committed faith-driven catechists, mostly volunteers in all parts of the Philippines.





# STORIES





# **Historical Research Context**

The Shape Of **Religious Education** in the **Philippines** today

> **Episcopal Commission Education and Religious Instruction** (ECERI) **Catholic Bishops' Conference** of the Philippine

NCS<sub>1</sub>

First National Catechetical Study (NCS) 1979 by the **Episcopal Commission** on Education and **Religious Instruction** (ECERI)



EPISCOPAL COMMISSION ON CATECHESIS AND CATHOLIC EDUCATION (ECCCE

CATHOLIC BISHOPS' CONFERENCE OF THE PHILIPPINES (CBCP)

Scanned by CamScanner



THE SHAPE OF RELIGIOUS **EDUCATION** IN THE PHILIPPINES TODAY: (PART II)

Scanned by CamScanner

#### **NCS 2**

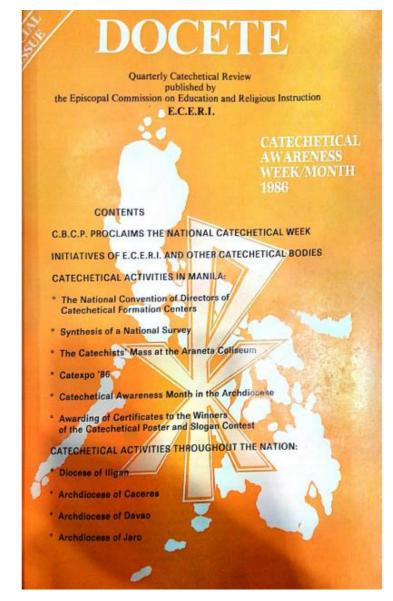
Second National Catechetical Study (NCS) 1989 by the **Episcopal Commission** on Catechesis and **Catholic Education** (ECCCE)



# **Historical Research Context**

### NCS 3

- In 2001: National Study on **Catechetical Situation in** Pastoral Setting by the **Episcopal Commission on** Catechesis and Catholic **Education** (ECCCE)
- Results are published at DOCETE, official newsletter/journal of ECCCE



(CBCP, 2002)











# **Historical Research Context**

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#### PHILIPPINES

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NCS 4

Fourth National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2018 by the **Episcopal Commission** on Catechesis and **Catholic Education** (ECCCE)





#### NCS 5

Fifth National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2021: PARI Project by the Episcopal Commission on Catechesis and Catholic Education (ECCCE)



- San Fernando (La Union) Lingayen-Dagupan
- San Fernando (Pampanga)
  - Paranaque
  - San Jose (Occ. Mindoro)

#### THE NATIONAL CATECHETICAL STUDY (NCS)

# **RESEARCH JOURNEY**

#### CATECHISTS | CATECHETICAL LEADERS | CLERGY





#### THREE PASTORAL ACTION RESEARCHES



#### **STUDYING THE CATECHIZED (SC)**

A descriptive research of a sample of catechized respondents across sociodemographic landscape in the last 50 years (1970s to present) to know the impact and influence of CM on selected life domains.

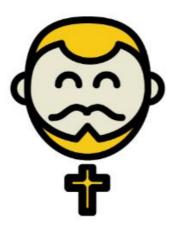
#### STUDYING CATECHETICAL FORMATION PROGRAMS (SCFP)

Investigates the state of selected catechetical programs relative to formation, content and pedagogy dimensions intended to generate educative insights to improve catechetical teaching and learning in the country.

#### **STUDYING CATECHETICAL HUMAN RESOURCES (SCHR)**

Examines salient aspects of human resources dimension in relation to the well-being and future of all those involved in catechetical ministry.









NATURE academic & pastoral	D E S I G N exploratory & descriptive	A P mi quantita			
RESPONDENTS catechists & catechetical leaders Catechetical leaders Catechetical leaders Catechetical leaders					
CBCP-ECCCE,	FUNDING CBCP-ECCCE, UST-RCSSED & various ecclesiastica				

#### PROACH

nixed method ative & qualitative

#### ANALYSIS

escriptive statistics qualitative data analysis

territories



# DEMOGRAPHIC **PROFILE OF THE** CATECHIST RESPONDENTS



## NATIONAL 26,978 surveyed catechists validated for analysis





NATURE academic & pastoral	D E S I G N exploratory & descriptive	A P mi quantita			
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#### PROACH

nixed method ative & qualitative

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escriptive statistics qualitative data analysis

territories



# SOCIO DEMOGRAPHIC LANDSCAPE





# **Research story**

# In general, catechetical ministry (CM) in the Philippines is being carried-out by older lay educated women volunteers receiving minimal transportation allowance.

Catechist respondents reported having undergone formal training and are engaged with various on-going formation provided by ecclesiastical territories.





# AGE OF THE CATECHIST RESPONDENTS NATIONAL



n=26,262

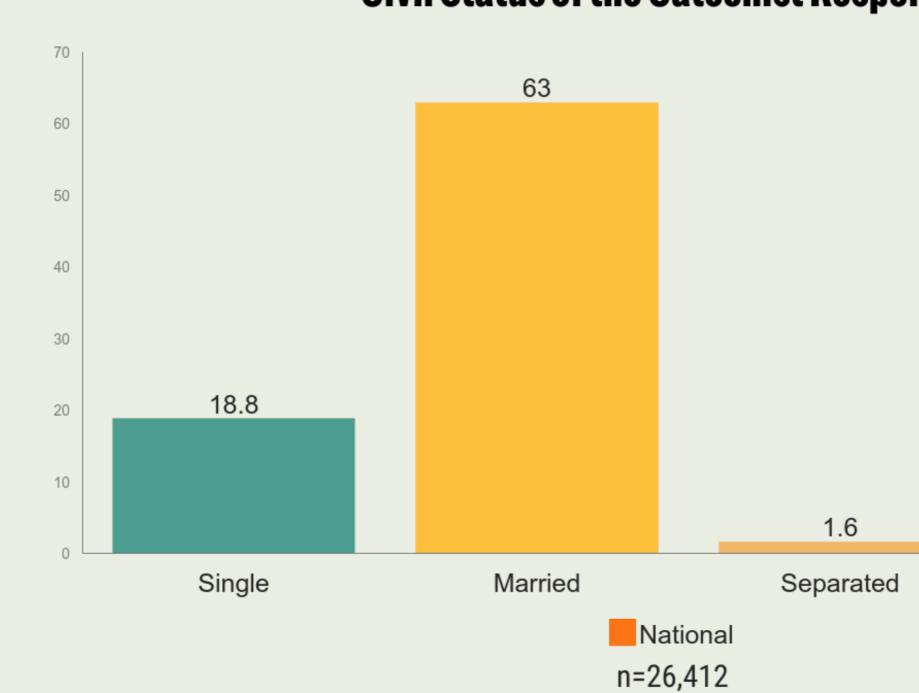


## **BIOLOGICAL SEX OF THE CATECHIST RESPONDENTS**

## n=26,217







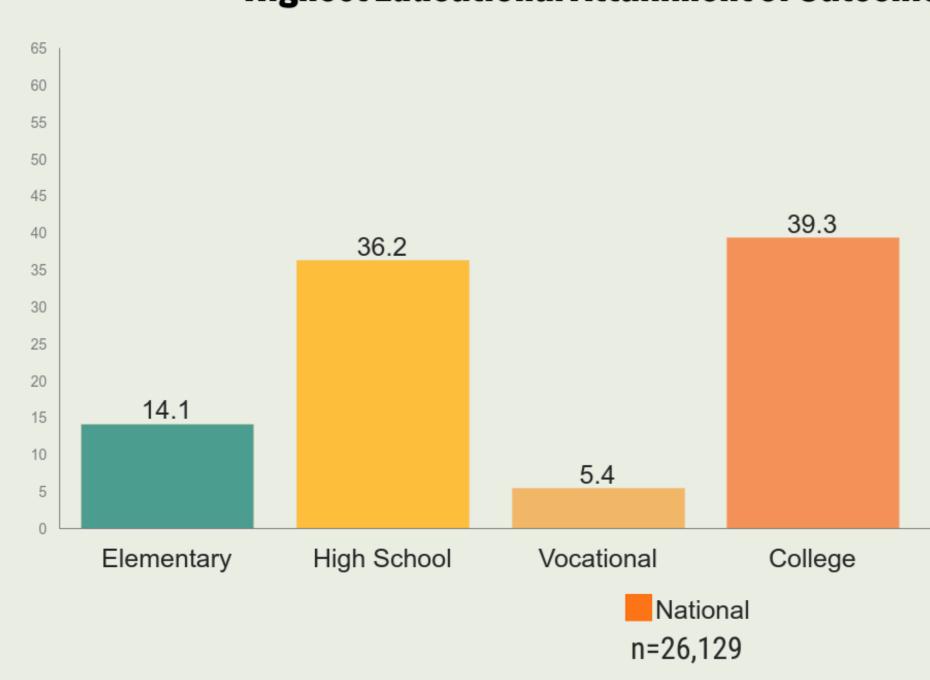
#### **Civil Status of the Catechist Respondents**



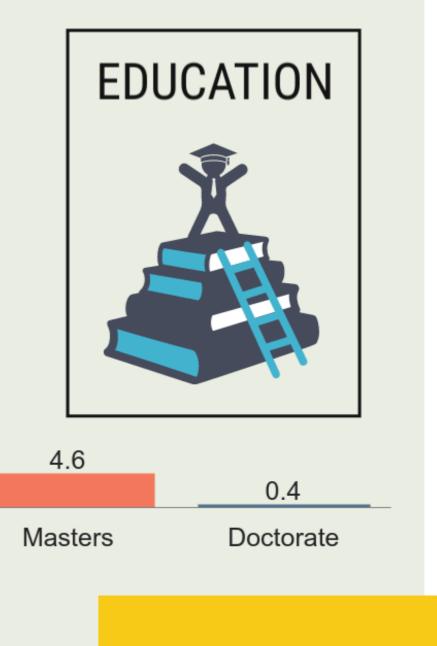


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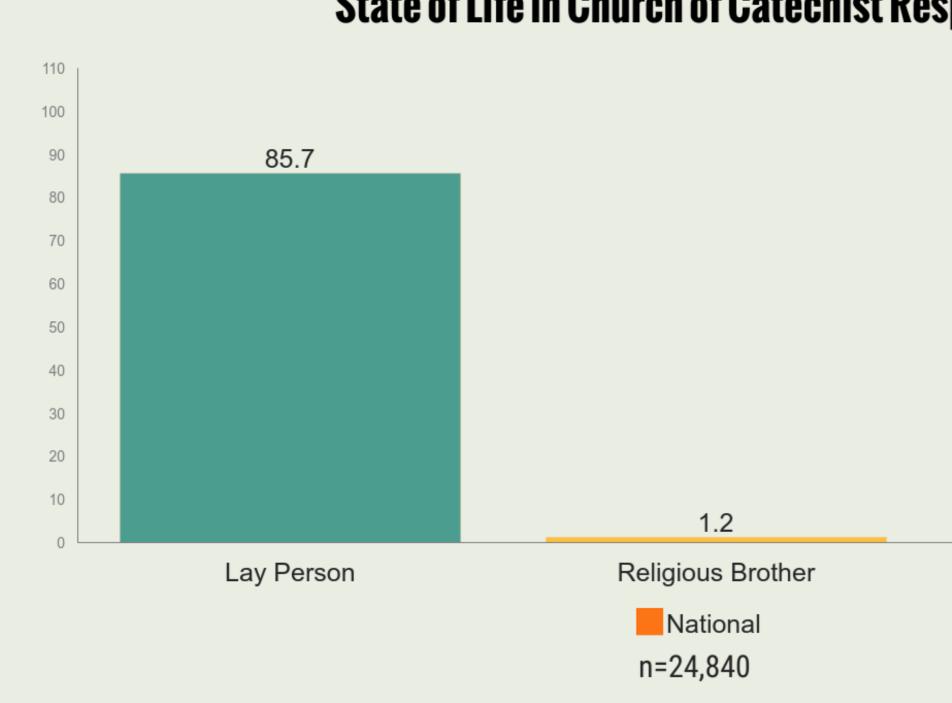




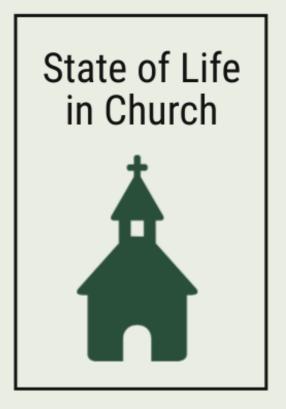
#### Highest Educational Attainment of Catechist Respondents







#### State of Life in Church of Catechist Respondents



13

#### **Religious Sister**



# CATECHETICAL MINISTRY

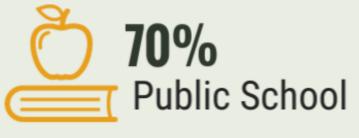




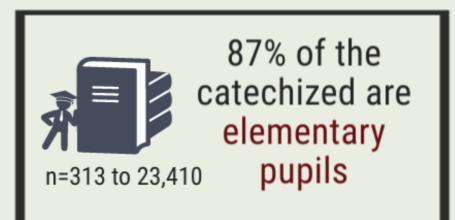
# NATIONAL

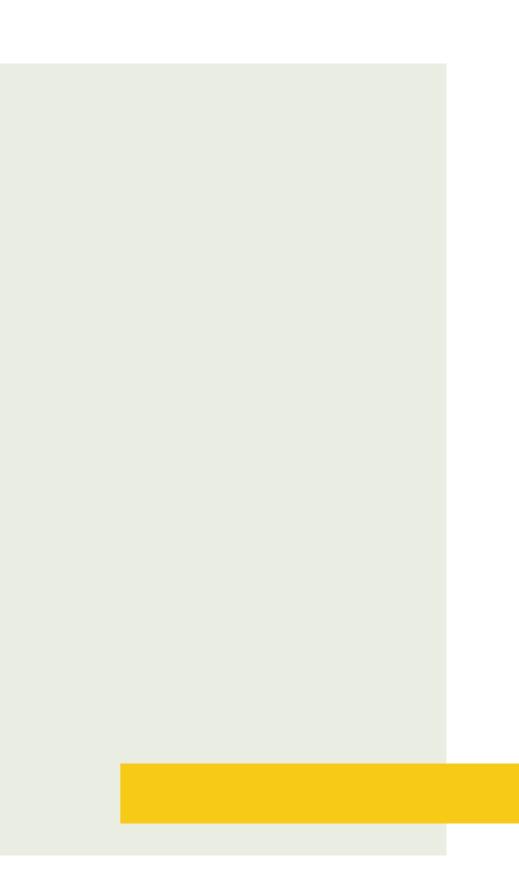
Where are you doing catechesis?

n=369 to 18,942







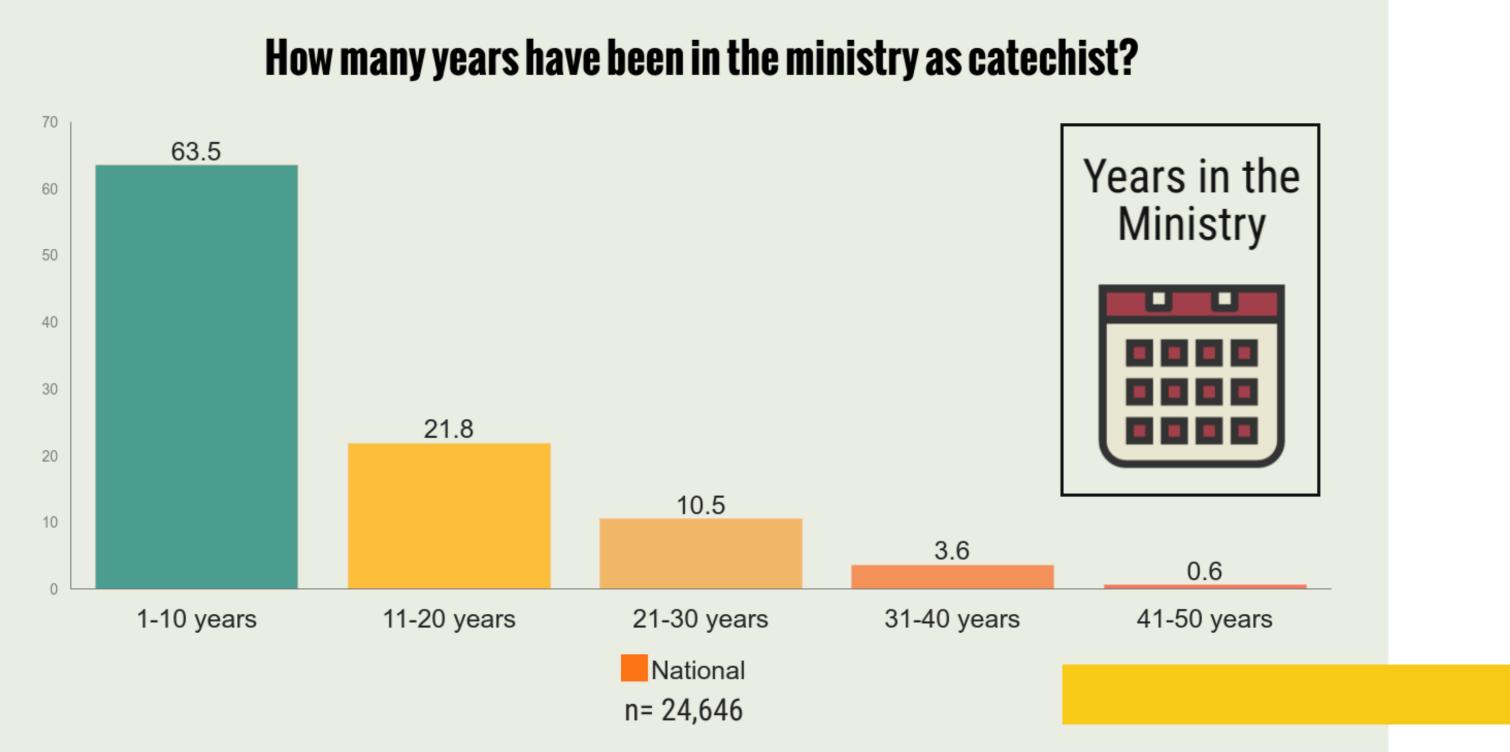




#### How are you ministering as a catechist? National n = 24,776 15.2% 16.5% 68.3% Part time 68.3% Full time 16.5% Other 15.2%



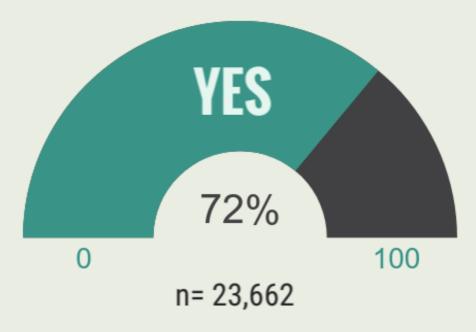






### Aside from being a catechist, do you have other works/services?

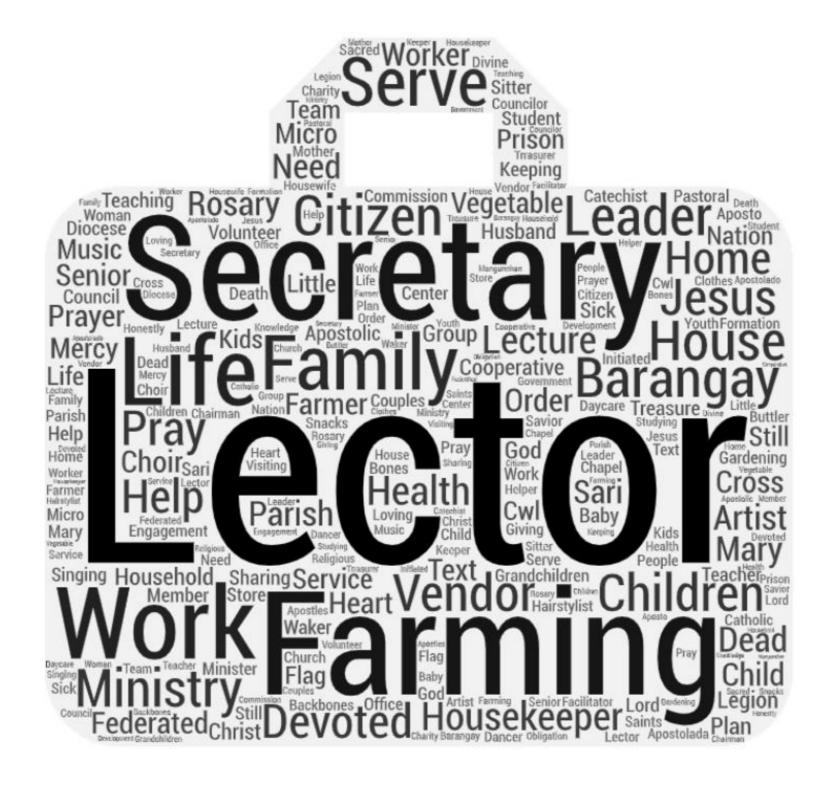
# NATIONAL





## LIPA

Aside from being a catechist, do you have other works/services?





## CALAPAN

Aside from being a catechist, do you have other works/services?





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### about the logo

STUDY (NCS)



# STORIES

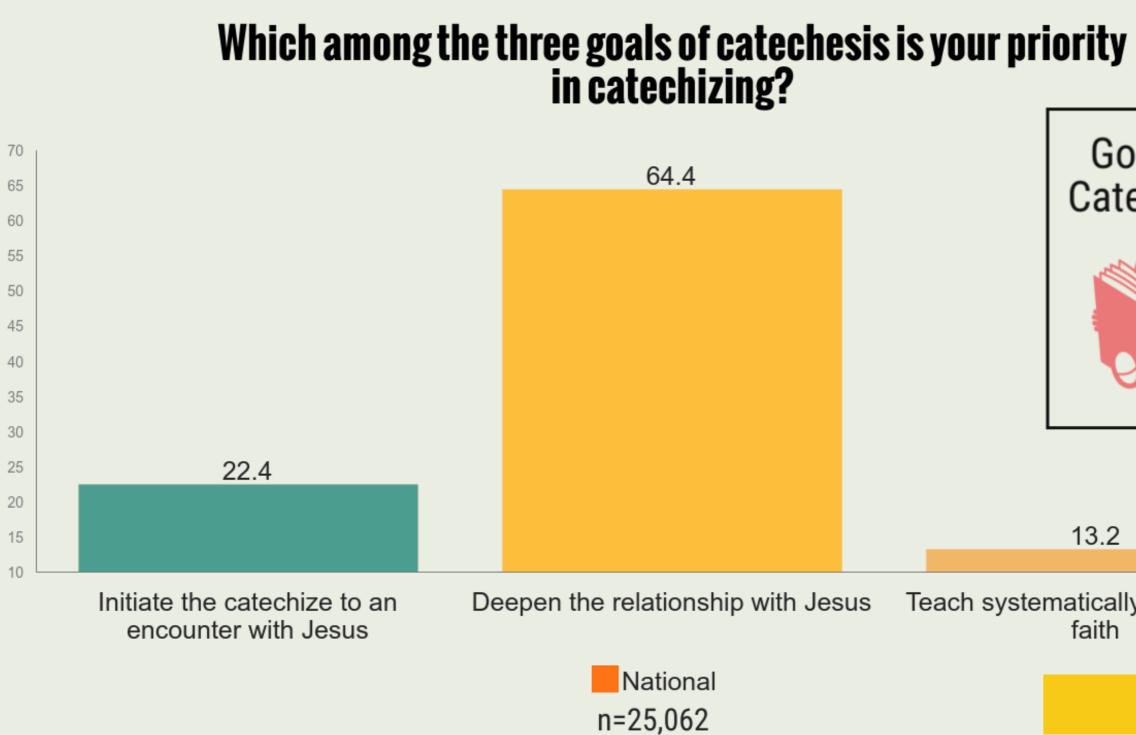


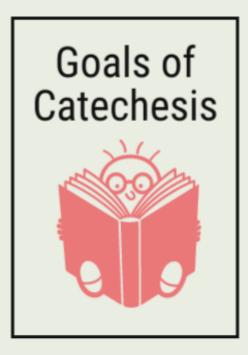




# LIFE AND SPIRITUAL DOMAINS









Teach systematically the truths of faith

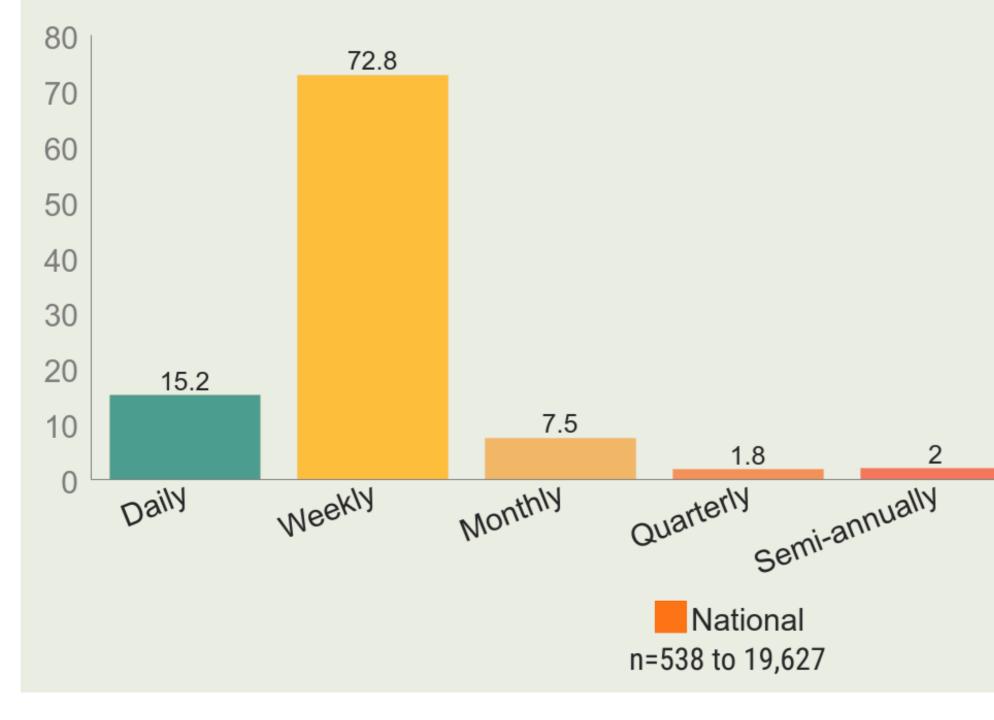


## Which of the following spiritual activities do you do on a daily basis?

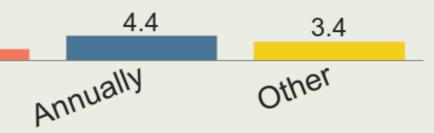




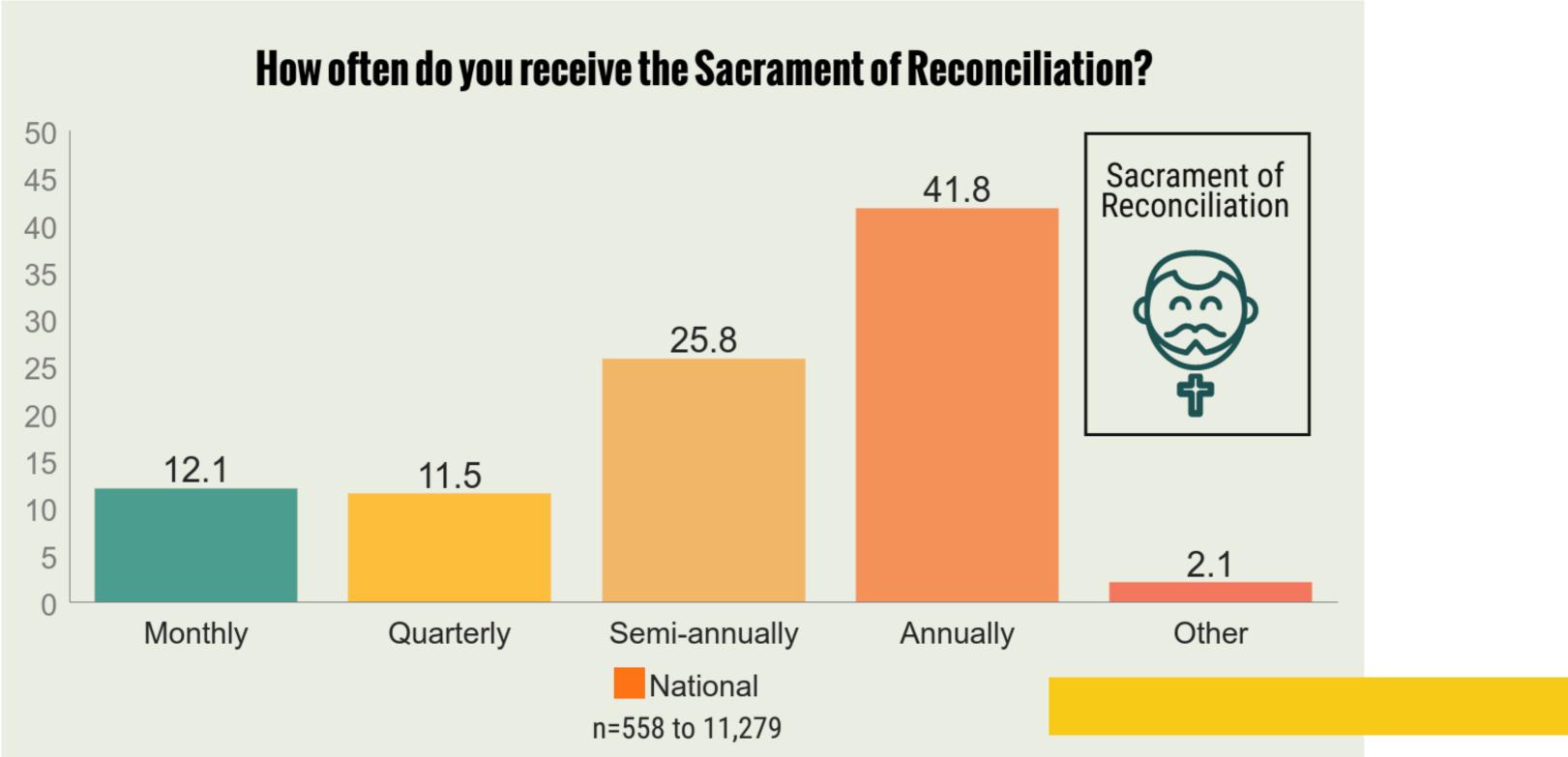
## How often do you receive the Holy Communion?



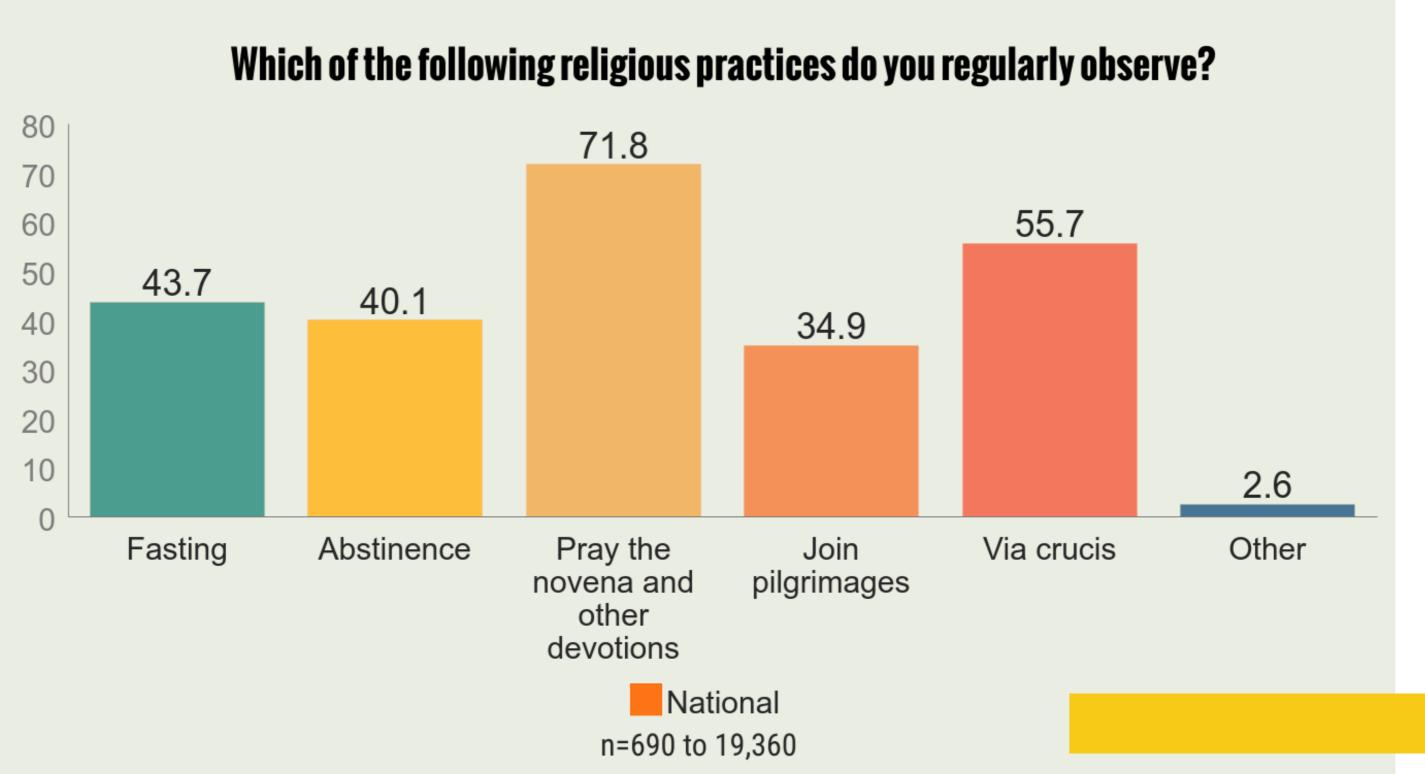














# **Affinity to Mary**, being a woman, mother, and follower of Christ, as most of the Filipino catechists are women

# **Challenges of doing catechesis**, given its voluntary nature and limited resources... catechetical work as likened to **sharing in the suffering of Christ**



# **Research story**

# Nationally, catechist respondents' reported relatively high level of happiness, commitment and satisfaction reflects "faith-based service" practiced through catechetical ministry.





# **Research story**

While there seems to be no observed problem with the life dispositions of these catechist respondents, structural issues of formation, support and compensation were identified as critical factors impacting the variations, shape, delivery and quality of catechetical ministry in the country.





## THREE PASTORAL ACTION RESEARCHES



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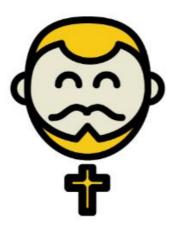
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# **STUDYING CATECHETICAL**

FORMATION PROGRAMS (SCFP) Investigates the state of selected catechetical programs relative to formation, content and pedagogy dimensions intended to generate educative insights to improve catechetical teaching and learning in the country.



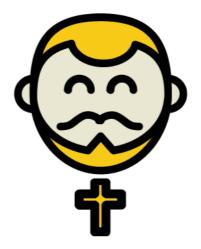




# **STUDYING CATECHETICAL** HUMAN RESOURCES (SCHR)

Examines salient aspects of human resources dimension in relation to the well-being and future of all those involved in catechetical ministry.







## **RESEARCH-BASED INTERVENTION OUTCOMES (RIO)** THE NATIONAL CATECHETICAL STUDY (NCS) 2021: PASTORAL ACTION RESEARCH AND INTERVENTION (PARI) PROJECT







# **Empirical Data Matrix:** NCS 2021

Design	Quantitative
Strategies	*Survey (self and/or interviewer -administered)
Tools	*Questionnaire
Sampling	Multi-stage, Stratified Cluster, Lot Quality Assurance Sampling (LQAS)



## Qualitative

## \*Interview (key informant/group/online)

\*Interview guide (key informant/group/online)

Purposive



# **Empirical Data Matrix:** NCS 2021

Design	Quantitative
Respondents	*Catechized
Analytical techniques	*Descriptive statistics
Software	*KoBoCollect *MS Excel *IBM SPSS



## Qualitative

\*Catechized

\*Coding \*Thematic analysis \*Narratives

\*MS Word \*Word cloud generator \*MaxQDA



# DISCOVERIES



## **WORKING RESEARCH INSIGHTS**

The National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2021: Pastoral Action Research and Intervention (PARI) Project

Knowing the state of Catechetical Ministry (CM) in the Philippines is crucial in understanding the Catholic faith practices in the country.

SEVEN









# One should be cautious in discussing about who are the Filipino Catholics without asking first the question, if there was ever an experience of a truly educative meaningful catechesis?



# Conquering Evil with Good – CBCP Pastoral Statement





# Faith: Our People's Source of Strength

When people do not understand our essential doctrines as Roman Catholic Christians, we have also ourselves to blame. It could also mean we have failed in our preaching. Perhaps we have not been effective enough in our catechesis about the faith?

CBCP Pastoral Statement, Conquering Evil with Good, January 28, 2019

## **WORKING RESEARCH INSIGHTS**

The National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2021: Pastoral Action Research and Intervention (PARI) Project



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Catechists, who are mostly women and relatively old, function as significant informal leaders in the Philippine Catholic Church.



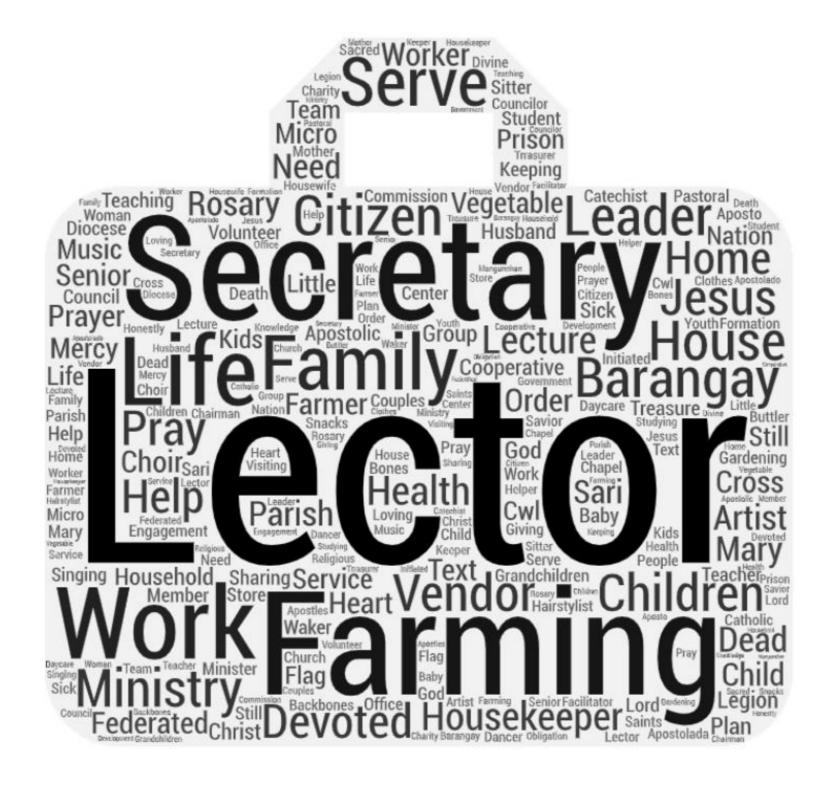






# LIPA

Aside from being a catechist, do you have other works/services?





# CALAPAN

Aside from being a catechist, do you have other works/services?



## **WORKING RESEARCH INSIGHTS**

The National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2021: Pastoral Action Research and Intervention (PARI) Project

**SEVEN** 

The forms of doing catechesis are multi-faceted, life-long, and evolving responding to socio-historical changes.









# Socio-demographic implications

- Enhance catechetical ministry by going beyond children catechesis.
- Introduce other forms like family, liturgical, parish/community-based catechesis.
- Involve more males and youth as catechists.



## **WORKING RESEARCH INSIGHTS**

The National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2021: Pastoral Action Research and **Intervention (PARI) Project** 

Understanding the secularization process in contemporary societies is continuously being challenged by the forms and persistence of Catholic ritual practices in the Philippines.



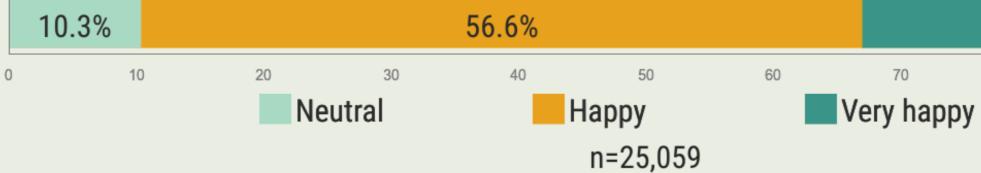


SEVEN





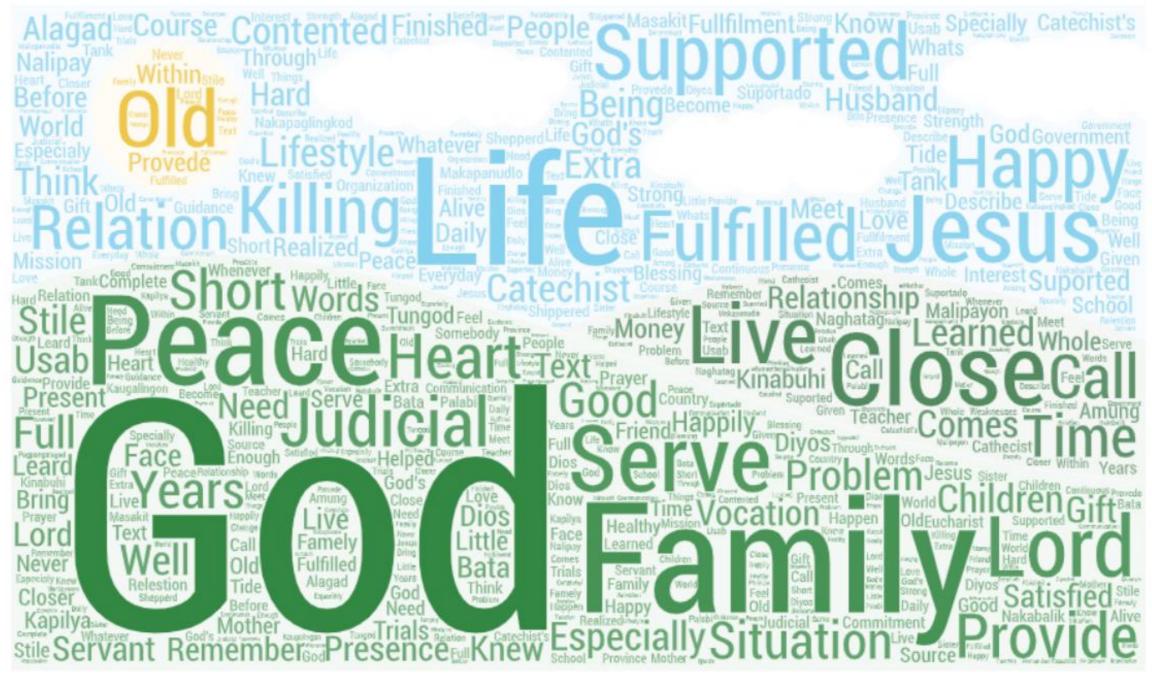
### What best describes your life situation at present? NATIONAL 56.6% 33.0%







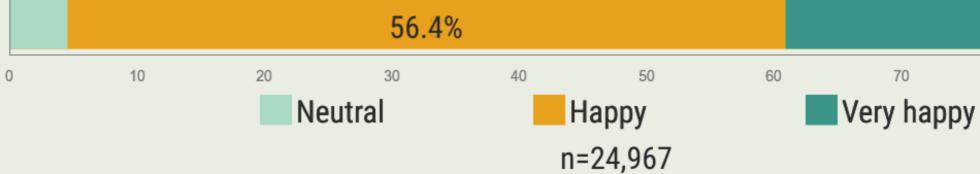
### What best describes your life situation at present?





## Are you happy at the moment as a catechist?

# NATIONAL

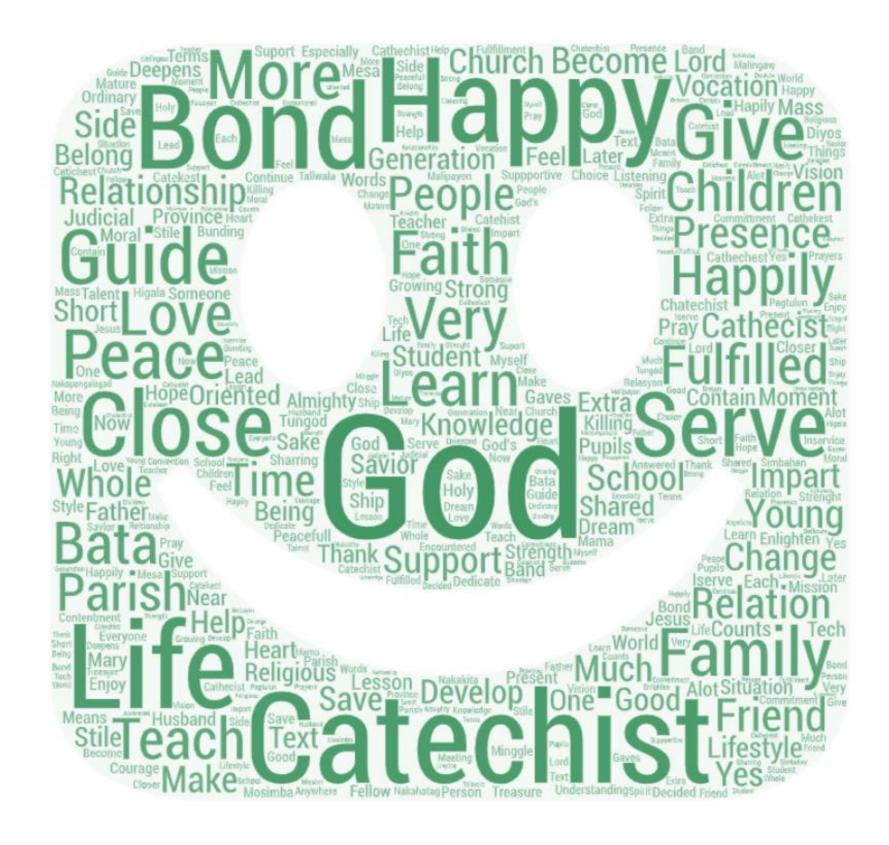


39.1%		
80	90	100

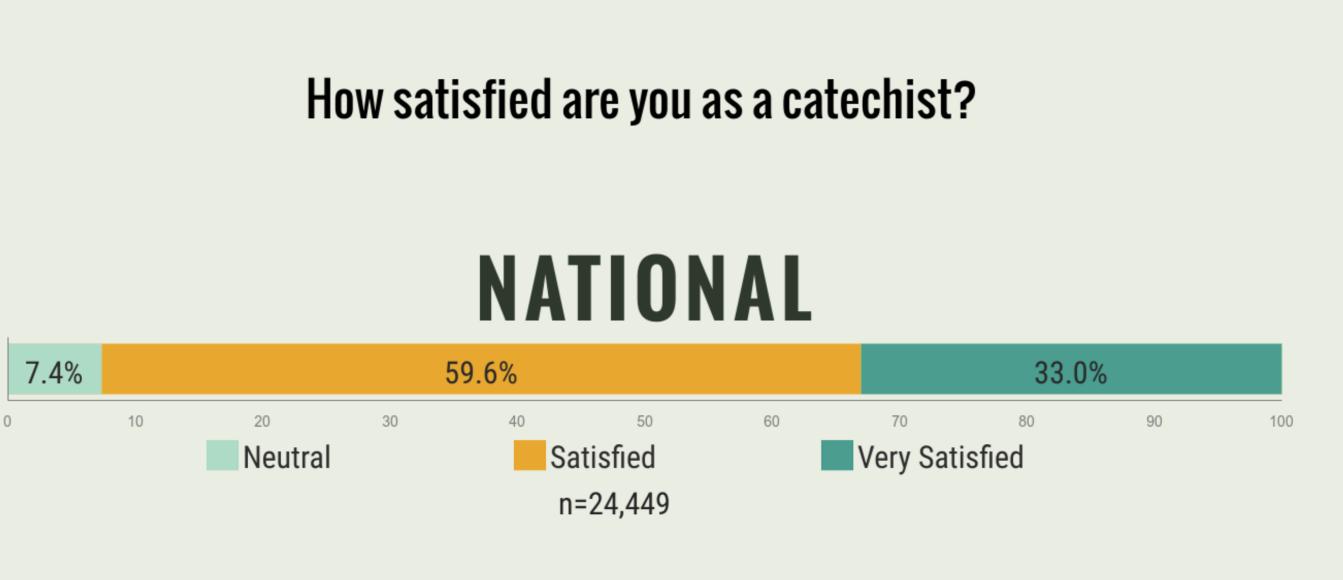


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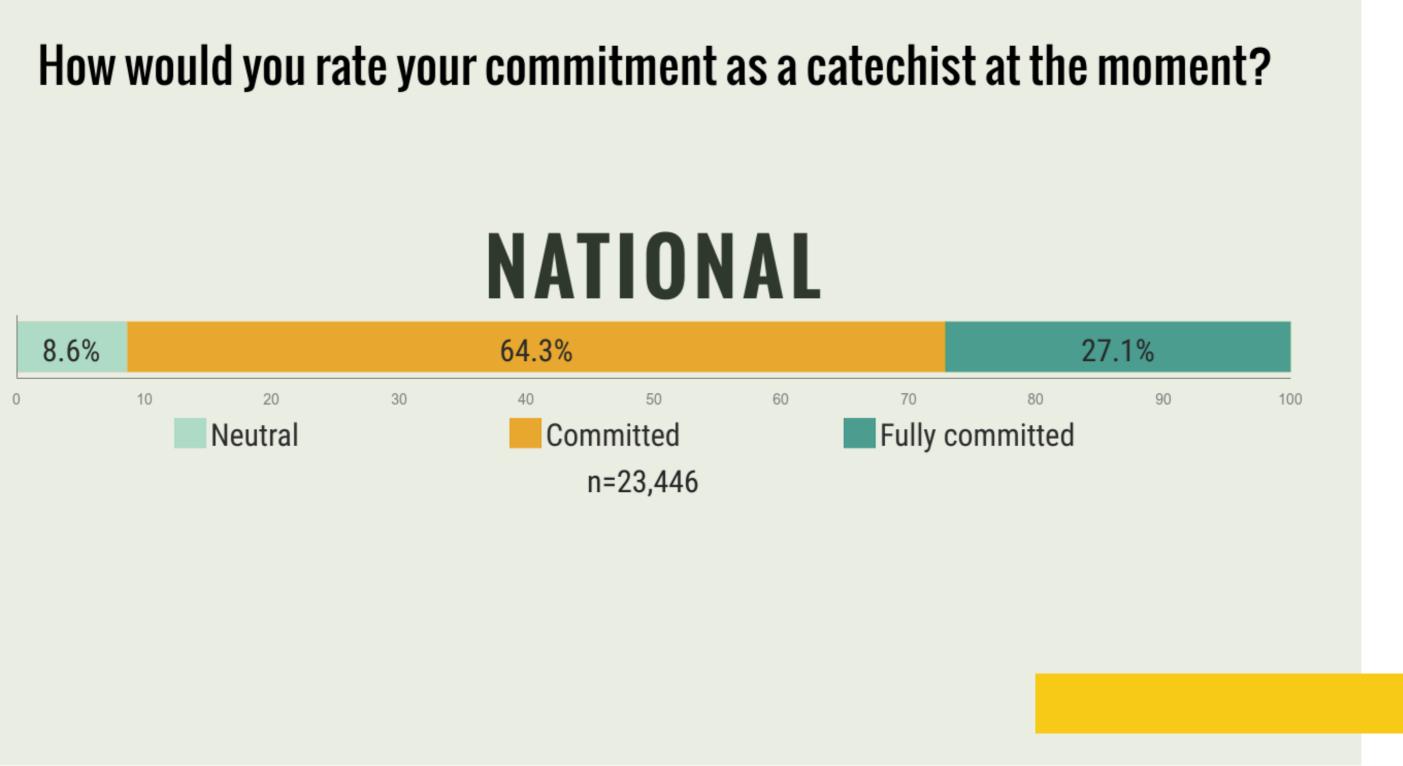


LIPA

How satisfied are you as a catechist?









#### ove Perfect Doin Teache Inserving Person School mental Parish School Sc louse Graces Service Bata Pray ray Due Co Holy .earn Soul Attend Religious Due art Factor Worl ord Missio Christian Time Complete LIPA How would you rate your commitment Reason Faithfully God Crisis People Crisis as a catechist at the moment?





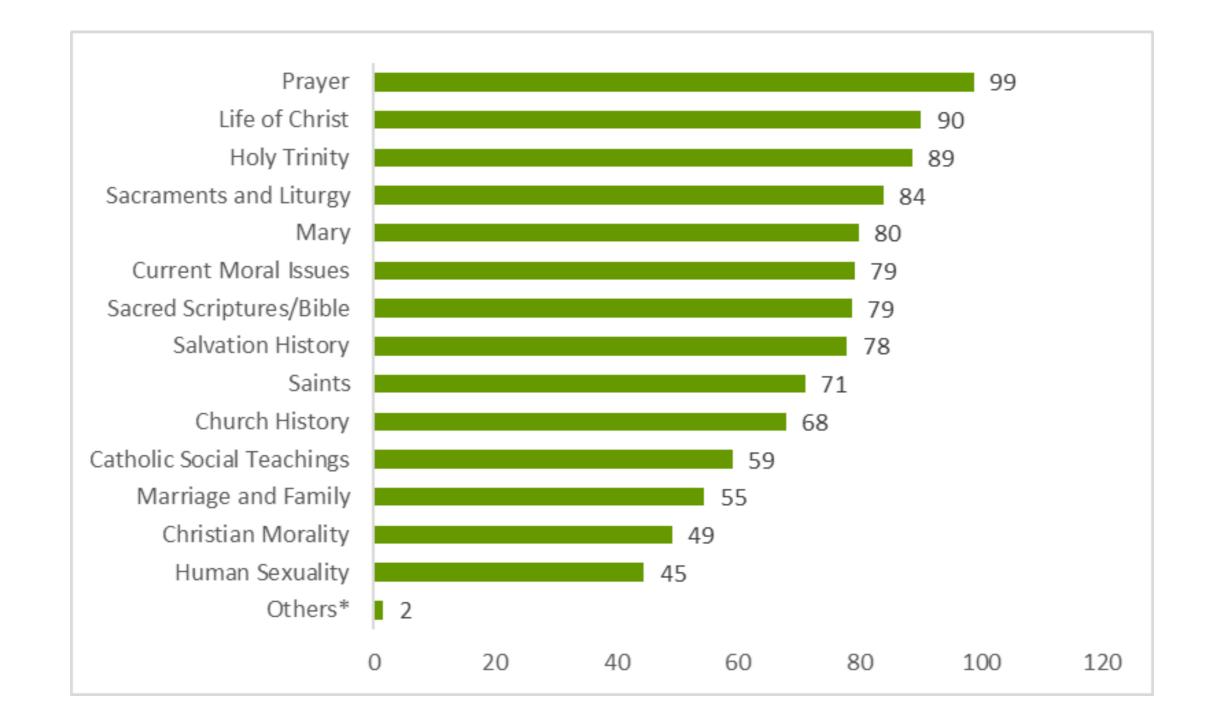
#### Table 1. Catechized Respondents' Experience on Receiving Catechesis (n=3381)

Indiaatara	8-14 ye	ars old	15-30 y	ears old	31-59 ye	ears old	60 years o	ld & above	Total	
Indicators	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Do you know any catechist in your parish?										
Yes	629	93.0	975	94.6	962	96.0	641	97.7	3207	95.3
No	47	7.0	56	5.4	40	4.0	15	2.3	158	4.7
Total	676	100.0	1031	100.0	1002	100.0	656	100.0	3365	100.0
In your lifetime, have you e	ever been ta	aught by a	catechis	t?			·			
Yes	661	97.2	971	93.8	958	95.3	625	95.3	3215	95.2
No	19	2.8	64	6.2	47	4.7	31	4.7	161	4.8
Total	680	100.0	1035	100.0	1005	100.0	656	100.0	3376	100.0
Age they first received catechesis (X)		8		9	1	1	1	1		
In your opinion, do you fina	I the catecl	nesis you	receive to	be mean	ingful?					
Yes	582	94.5	905	97.1	892	98.2	576	99.1	2955	97.3
No	4	0.6	5	0.5	4	0.4	1	0.2	0	0.0
l do not care	30	4.9	22	2.4	12	1.3	4	0.7	68	2.2
Total	616	100.0	932	100.0	908	100.0	581	100.0	3037	100.0





## Figure 1. Catechetical Instruction Topics Learned from Catechesis (%)





#### Table 2. Observance of Religious Practices (n=3381)

Religious Practices	Ν	%
Going to Holy Mass	3218	97.6
Making the Sign of the Cross	3205	97.2
Praying in Silence	3204	97.2
Praying the rosary	3158	95.8
Receiving Holy Communion	3103	94.1
Reading the Bible	2963	89.9
Going to Confession	2931	88.9
Meditating on the <i>Via Crucis</i> or Way of the Cross	2735	83.0
Praying Marian novenas	2707	82.1
Others*	140	4.2





#### Table 3. Frequency of the Observance of Religious Events (n=3381)

Religious Practices		8-14	years old		15-30 years old 31-59 years old 60			0 years old & above				
Religious Plactices	n	Х	Interpretation	n	Х	Interpretation	n	Х	Interpretation	n	Х	Interpretation
Going to Holy Mass	655	2.58	Always	1012	2.66	Always	964	2.79	Always	609	2.86	Always
Making the Sign of the Cross	662	2.80	Always	1003	2.88	Always	961	2.94	Always	616	2.96	Always
Praying in Silence	655	2.64	Always	1012	2.77	Always	968	2.90	Always	608	2.89	Always
Praying the rosary	642	2.12	Sometimes	990	2.01	Sometimes	961	2.33	Sometimes	619	2.62	Always
Receiving Holy Communion	602	2.55	Always	978	2.62	Always	940	2.77	Always	605	2.86	Always
Reading the Bible	615	1.86	Sometimes	934	1.81	Sometimes	948	2.09	Sometimes	584	2.31	Sometimes
Going to Confession	575	1.97	Sometimes	929	1.92	Sometimes	922	1.97	Sometimes	586	2.05	Sometimes
Meditating on the Via Crucis or Way of the Cross	524	2.00	Sometimes	860	1.99	Sometimes	902	2.16	Sometimes	569	2.27	Sometimes
Praying Marian novenas	514	1.97	Sometimes	859	1.89	Sometimes	878	2.19	Sometimes	564	2.44	Always
Others*	34	2.03	Sometimes	52	2.21	Sometimes	66	2.32	Sometimes	61	2.38	Always
terpretation: 1.0-1.667 = rarely; 1.668-	rpretation: 1.0-1.667 = rarely; 1.668-2.334 = sometimes; 2.335-3.0 = always											



#### **WORKING RESEARCH INSIGHTS**

The National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2021: Pastoral Action Research and Intervention (PARI) Project

The texture and shape of what we know as the "Filipino culture" is closely intertwined with Catholicism as negotiated and reimagined across histories (pre-colonial, colonial, and post-colonial).

SEVEN









#### Table 4. Cultural Practices Influenced by Catholicism and Still Being Observed (n=3381)

Cultural Practices		iced by licism	Still observed today		
	N	%	Ν	%	
Being family oriented	3197	95.2	2540	81.5	
Sense of pakikipagkapwa-tao	3187	94.9	2485	79.7	
Sense of kagandahang-loob	3120	92.9	2426	77.9	
Pakikiramay	3077	91.6	2542	81.6	
Sense of utang na loob	3025	90.1	2456	78.8	
Sense of bayanihan	3002	89.4	2428	77.9	
Being meal-oriented	2979	88.7	2520	80.9	
Pagmamano	2930	87.2	2337	75.0	
Sense of hiya	2704	80.5	2293	73.6	
Being bayani-oriented	2607	77.6	2227	71.5	
Kuwentuhan	2516	74.9	2436	78.2	
Being kundiman-oriented	2316	68.9	1730	55.5	
Being spirit-oriented	2298	68.4	2022	64.9	
Notion of Filipino time	2008	59.8	2394	76.8	



...the Catholic faith indeed for about five centuries shaped our value system on family, community, respect to others, etc., but this should be perceived as shared human values across nations and religions that also point to our precolonial dispositions and cultures.





#### Table 6. Religious Events Celebration (n=3381)

Religious Events	Ν	%
Christmas	3297	97.9
All Saints' and All Souls' Day	3225	95.8
Holy Week	3221	95.6
Fiestas	3218	95.5
Easter Sunday	3098	92.0
Advent	2878	85.5
Marian Feasts	2849	84.6
Local traditions (popular religiosity)	2065	61.3
Others*	119	3.5





 Suggesting underlying religious values inform and shape the humanity of Filipinos sharing this faith not only in the Philippines but translated and translocated in most parts of the world...

 Filipinos are international migrants taking the Catholic faith as they work and live abroad.

#### **WORKING RESEARCH INSIGHTS**

The National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2021: Pastoral Action Research and Intervention (PARI) Project



SEVEN

The educative role of catechesis in parishes and Catholic schools remains salient in shaping Filipino social consciousness on





# contemporary social issues.

5



## Table 7. Catholic Schools importance and value in the promotion of Catechism (n=3381)

Indiantoro	8-14 ye	ars old	15-30 ye	ears old	31-59 ye	ears old	60 years o	ld & above	Тс	otal
Indicators	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
Based on what you know	v, are ther	e any Cath	nolic scho	ols in you	r area?					
Yes	485	72.2	784	76.5	802	80.8	516	79.5	2587	77.5
No	187	27.8	241	23.5	191	19.2	133	20.5	752	22.5
Total	672	100.0	1025	100.0	993	100.0	649	100.0	3339	100.0
Have you experienced s	tudying in	a Catholic	c school?	-		-				
Yes	221	46.0	404	52.0	448	56.9	298	59.2	1371	53.8
No	259	54.0	373	48.0	340	43.1	205	40.8	1177	46.2
Total	480	100.0	777	100.0	788	100.0	503	100.0	2548	100.0
Do you think these Catholic schools are important in today's society?										
Yes	440	92.4	717	93.0	770	97.5	483	96.4	2410	95.0
No	8	0.0	12	0.0	10	0.0	13	0.0	0	0.0
I do not know	28	5.9	42	5.4	10	1.3	5	1.0	85	3.3
Total	476	100.0	771	100.0	790	100.0	501	100.0	2538	100.0
Do you think these Cath	olic schoo	ols help in	the prom	otion of th	e Catholio	c faith?				
Yes	443	93.3	731	94.7	780	98.5	488	97.0	2442	96.1
No	3	0.6	11	1.4	3	0.4	5	1.0	22	0.9
l do not know	29	6.1	30	3.9	9	1.1	10	2.0	78	3.1
Total	475	100.0	772	100.0	792	100.0	503	100.0	2542	100.0
Do you think these Catholic schools assist in understanding selected Church-related social issues?										
Yes	398	84.1	683	89.0	754	95.2	478	96.2	2313	91.5
No	16	3.4	19	2.5	10	1.3	5	1.0	50	2.0
I do not know	59	12.5	65	8.5	28	3.5	14	2.8	166	6.6
Total	473	100.0	767	100.0	792	100.0	497	100.0	2529	100.0



## Table 8. Catholic Schools importance and value in the promotion of Catechism (n=3381)

Do you think these Catholic schools encourage students to be catechists in the parish?										
Yes	417	88.7	673	87.6	745	94.1	470	93.8	2305	91.1
No	53	11.3	95	12.4	47	5.9	31	6.2	226	8.9
I do not know	7	1.5	4	0.5	2	0.3	0	0.0	13	0.5
Total	470	100.0	768	100.0	792	100.0	501	100.0	2531	100.0
Do you consider the foll	owing tea	chers as c	atechists	? (multipl	e respons	e)				
Religion teachers	398	98.3	647	97.9	727	99.0	452	99.1	2224	98.6
Catholic school teachers	366	95.6	616	94.6	695	97.2	432	98.0	2109	96.3
Christian Living Education teachers	350	93.8	622	97.5	681	97.7	414	98.1	2067	97.0
Values Education teachers	358	93.5	603	94.1	682	96.7	419	97.4	2062	95.5
Theology professors	262	77.1	519	83.8	620	93.0	374	94.0	1775	87.7
Others	31	77.5	45	69.2	36	78.3	21	67.7	133	73.1



#### Table 9. Awareness of the Church-related Social Issues (n=3381)

Church-related Social Issues	Respondents' Awaress				
Church-related Social ISSUES	n	%			
Abortion	2236	81.7			
Divorce	2235	81.7			
Reproductive health issues	2058	75.2			
Same-sex marriage	2019	73.8			
Politics-related issues	1899	69.4			
Church scandals	1837	67.1			
Labor-related issues	1683	61.5			
Others*	44	1.6			



#### **CC** ...Reflects the issues being faced by the present Philippine Catholic Church



#### **WORKING RESEARCH INSIGHTS**

The National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2021: Pastoral Action Research and Intervention (PARI) Project

Key to understanding why the Catholic faith remains strong in the Philippines is recognizing the social reproductive dynamic that the Catechetical Ministry (CM) play in the everyday life of the Filipino Catholic Church.

SEVEN







## When research stories are listened to...

- CBCP & the power to inspire & change
- Bishops & priests as first catechists
- Catechists and catechetical leaders are given attention & resources
- Hope for effective catechetical ministry



# July 2017



#### Catechetical Ministry in PH facing direct challenges



# July 2018





#### **117<sup>th</sup> CBCP Plenary Assembly Presentation** July 9, 2018 Pope Pius XII Catholic Center





# July 2019

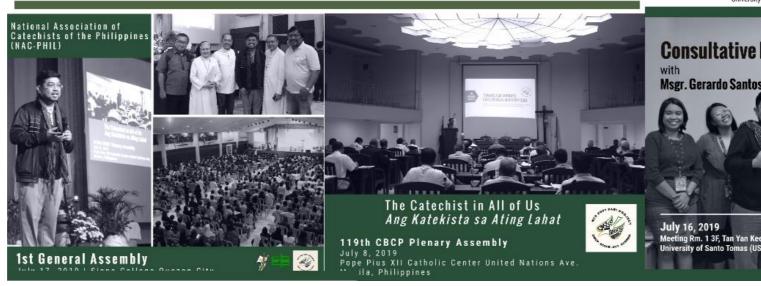




The National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2021: Pastoral Research and Intervention (PARI) Project

## **July 2019** Activity Highlights

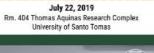




The National Catechetical Study (NCS) 2021: Pastoral Action Research and Intervention (PARI) Project joined the ...

#### 2019 RCSSED Assessment and Planning Workshop

1







This experience of researching and listening to the stories of KATEKISTA, both catechists and catechetical leaders has been transformative and humbling experience for us.







# <image>

#### 

Catechetical ministry is still alive and being given life by KATEKISTA - what we call as "faith-driven" servants, front liners, and may be considered defenders of our faith.







#### The catechists and catechetical leaders are in the heart of this education of faith process.







#### To heed this call may probably heal and find meaning to the wounds being thrusts and inflicted to our Church.

- KATEKISTA offers hope.
- KATEKISTA finds meaning in sacrifices.
- KATEKISTA knows what it meant to truly serve and volunteer.
- KATEKISTA may be the richness of our faith that could glue our Church more cohesively.

#### ve and volunteer. that could glue our



## PROMISING DISCOURSES





### Some conceptual points to consider

#### Contextualize the discussion of Catholicism, particularly in the context of Philippine experience... recognizing social rituals as central in the study of Catholic religion (Collins 1992).





## Some conceptual points to consider

Consider colonial and post-colonial discourses in appropriating what we know about Catholicism relative to our being Filipinos as a country of many cultures and nations (Alatas, 2017; Bulatao, 1965; Cornelio, 2012)







Produce a Sociology of Filipino Catholicism that emphasizes the practices and beliefs in the Catholic faith contextualized historically as shaped by socioeconomic, demographic and other significant contemporary issues such as migration, ecology, and technologies.



## Some methodological points to consider

## In dire need of organized statistical data about Catholics and our practices.





## Some methodological points to consider

## **Researching Catholicism** has been segmented and has not taken off consistently as an established space of scientific multi-disciplinary discourse.





## Some methodological points to consider

Catholic universities and schools in the Philippines have relatively produced a rich data source of Catholicism but there is a **need** to interweave and interrogate these ideas in a more systematic way.





# This conference is an eye-opening:

## Why there is no Center of Catholic Studies in the Philippines?



#### As we remember the **500 years of** Catholic Christianity in the country, this is the right time for CBCP, and Philippine Catholic universities to establish network with experts to help understand our *lives* as Catholics in this part of the world.



By Clarence M. Batan Translated to English by Luciana L. Urquiola

#### **One catechist shared** About how she persevered **Teaching the students stories About God About the Church**.



#### Luke 2:41-42



By Clarence M. Batan Translated to English by Luciana L. Urquiola

A parent shared **About her children** Who are unruly in the house **Disrespectful to the elders Disinterested to attend mass.** 



#### Luke 2:41-42



By Clarence M. Batan Translated to English by Luciana L. Urquiola

A child narrated About the situation **Of her beloved family** Parents who always fight, Parents who feel apart.



#### Luke 2:41-42



By Clarence M. Batan Translated to English by Luciana L. Urquiola

When the catechist asked The child, "Why won't you attend mass?" She answered in tears, "They" do not go to Church, they Who never mature in faith at all.



#### Luke 2:41-42



By Clarence M. Batan Translated to English by Luciana L. Urquiola

In sobs and cries, the catechist **Persisted to persuade** The child so confused about this world "For the parents, it seems like To face their children with the truth—



#### Luke 2:41-42



By Clarence M. Batan Translated to English by Luciana L. Urquiola

"About the faith **"About the Church** "About Christ," Whispering a prayer, the catechist Watched the child Held by her parent Leading her out of the chapel **Once upon a Sunday** In a place of catechesis.



#### Luke 2:41-42

#### **NCS 2021 PARI PROJECT CONTACT**



#### ONLINE PRESENCE

www.ncs2021pariproject.com

Facebook Name:

@NCS2021PARIPROJECT



## "Pagpalain po tayong lahat ng Poong Maykapal."



## "God bless us al."

#### Lived Catholicism(s): **New Questions and Untold Stories**

November 23-24, 2020 Online conference by the **Durham University Center for Catholic Studies and** London School of Economics

CENTRE 7OR

STUDIES

CATHOLIC



#### **Studying "Catechetical Ministry"** (CM) in the Philippine Catholic **Church: Stories, Discoveries and Promising Discourses**

Prof. Clarence M. Batan, PhD, Assoc. Prof. Florence C. Navidad, EdD, and Tisha Isabelle M. de Vergara University of Santo Tomas (UST)



NATIONAL CATECHETICAL STUDY (NCS) 2021 **PASTORAL ACTION RESEARCH AND INTERVENTION (PARI) PROJECT** 



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